



**Rationing ewe lambs for better udder development**

**Need/issue:** Weaning transition management

**Aim:** To adapt feed intake to the different growth stages of animal tissues, especially the udder, to encourage growth of secretory tissue and ensure the future productive capacity of ewes.

**How to implement:**

- If the animals can be weighed, create groups based on weight (+/- 5 kg max per batch).
- Ration the ewe lambs progressively and introduce a cereal to reach a maximum of 600g of concentrated feed.



**Description:**

- Development of the udder secretory tissue is equally important as development of the rumen and its papillae.
- Ewe lambs should reach 20% of their adult weight during the weaning stage and 33% at two months.
- Before 2 months- good quality straw or low graminata hay and around 800g/d concentrates
- Between 2 and 3 months- good quality hay and rationed at 600g/d concentrates



### Expected benefits:

Mammary tissue start developing at 2 and 3 months of age: if their daily weight gain is too high ( $DWG > 170-180$  g/d), they develop adipose tissue (fat) in the udder instead of secretory tissue, which has a negative impact on future milk production levels.

Better milk level of the ewes by ensuring a good development of secretory tissue and udders with low fat.

### Prerequisites and/or limits:

- Must know the weight of the animals to make homogenous batches.
- Must have a cereal feed available.

**Country:** France

**Dairy or/and meat sheep:** Dairy and Meat sheep

**Category of Animal (ewe, replacement, lamb):**  
Replacement

### Topic:

- Health
- Nutrition
- Management

### Level of solution:

- Knowledge
- Practical

### Source of information:

Guide pratique de l'Alimentation des brebis laitières (CNBL, 2019)

